Class - 3 Subject - EVS

Chapter - 3 ANIMALS AND THEIR FRIENDS

- 1. Tick (\checkmark) the correct options.
 - 1. Animals that live in a group are always
 - a. Safe√
- b. Healthy
- c. Unsafe

- 2. It is a shy animal.
 - a. Cat
- b. Squirrel√
- c. Monkey

- 3. It is a friendly animal.
 - a. Lion
- b. Bear
- c. Dog√

- 2. Fill in the blanks.
 - 1. Some animals live in a family called a **group**.
 - 2. These groups are led by a **leader**.
 - 3. A lioness is the leader of a pride.
 - 4. **Elephants** group consists of 10-12 females and their young ones.
 - 5. A tortoise pulls legs if you go near it.
- 3. Word Meaning:-
 - 1. Prey Animal that is hunted and killed for food
 - 2. Gibbons Small apes who look like a monkey
 - 3. Young ones Babies
 - 4. Drones Male honey bees
 - 5. Egrets Alarge white bird with long legs
 - 6. Mammals Animals such as dogs, cats that give birth to babies
- 4. Short Answer Type Questions
 - 1. Why do animals live in group?
 - Ans. Animals live in groups because they feel safe and secure. It becomes easy to hunt and can help other members in a group.
 - 2. Which animal in the group becomes group leader?
 - Ans. The strongest member of the group becomes the leader and decision-maker.
- 5. Very Short Answer Type Questions
 - 1. Which group of animals is called a bunch?
 - Ans. Worms
 - 2. What do all animals' babies enjoy?
 - Ans. Playing

6. Long Answer Type Questions

- 1. Why do some animals are called shy animals?
- Ans. Some animals like rabbit, squirrel, tortoise are called shy animals because they run away in fear when someone tries to go near them.
- 2. Why do some animals are called friendly animals?
- Ans. Some animals like dog, cow, cat are called friendly animals because they are not afraid of human beings. They will come near you if you offer them food to eat.
- 3. What is the give and take relationship between birds and animals?
- Ans. Animals have a very helpful and cooperative nature. They try to help each other in many ways.

For example - Egrets eat up the insects hidden in the bodies of animals like cow, horse, buffalo. And in return they get a free ride on their back.

7. Animals and their groups

SI. No.	Animals	Groups	Leader	Number of animals
1.	Hippopotamus	Bloat	Adult male	10 to 150
2.	Lions	Prides	Lioness	6 to 30
3.	Wolves	Pack	1 male and 1 female	2 - 3 couples and their babies
4.	Gorillas	Band	Male gorilla	12 members
5.	Elephants	Herd	Oldest female elephant	10 to 12 females and their babies
6.	Deers	Herd	Adult male / female	40 to 50
7.	Monkeys	Troop	Strongest and largest moneky	Around 50